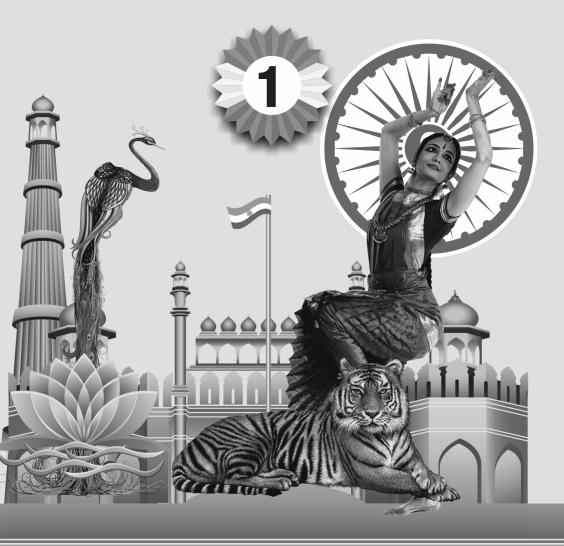


NEP 2020 ENHANCED EDITION

# Social Invention

**Teacher Manual** 



# CLASS - I

#### CHAPTER 1

- A Do yourself.
- **B** Do yourself.
- C Do yourself.

#### **CHAPTER 2**

- **A** 1. (b)
- 2. (b)
- 3. (b)

- **B** 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. False
- 4. False

- **C** 1. two
- 2. ten
- 3. eyes
- 4. hand

- 5. skin
- **D** 1. Teeth and tongue are the internal organs of the mouth.
  - 2. Eyes, ears, nose, tongue and skin are the five sense organs of the body.
  - 3. A person has two legs.
  - 4. Skin helps us to feel.

# Learning Time

#### HOTS

We should keep our body clean so that we can prevent our body from diseases.

- **A** 1. (c)
- 2. (d)
- 3. (e)
- 4. (a)

- 5. (b)
- **B** Do yourself

- **A** 1. (b)
- 2. (a)
- 3. (c)
- 4. (b)

- **B** 1. False
- 2. True
- 3. True
- 4. True

- **C** 1. Father and mother are our parents.
  - 2. A family with a father, mother and one or two children is called a small family.
  - 3. Grandparents, parents, aunts uncles and their children make a joint family. A joint family is a large family.
  - 4. Do yourself.

Do yourself

#### HOTS

Do yourself

#### **CHAPTER 4**

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. False
- C 1. home 2. rooms 3. clean 4. dining
- **D** 1. We sleep, play, take bath eat, cook food and watch TV in our home.
  - 2. Our home gives us safety from wild animals and thieves.
  - 3. A clean home makes us happy.
  - 4. Bedroom and kitchen are the two main rooms in a home.

# Learning Time

- A Do yourself.
- **B** Do yourself.
- **C** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

Do yourself.

- **A** 1. (b) 2. (c)
- **B** 1. friendly 2. clean 3. dustbin

- C Green, Red, Green, Red
- **D** 1. The area around our house is called our neighbourhood.
  - 2. We go to a doctor when we fall sick.
  - 3. People post their letters in the letter box.

- A Do yourself.
- **B** Do yourself.

#### **HOTS**

Do yourself

#### Value and Life Skills

We should be friendly with our neighbours as they help us in need.

#### CHAPTER 6

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. False
- C LIBRARY

COMPUTER LAB

CLASSROOM

**PLAYGROUND** 

- **D** 1. We go to school to read, write and play.
  - 2. We can find different books in the library.
  - 3. Teachers do their work and take rest in the staff room.
  - 4. The principal is the head of the school.

# Learning Time

- A Do yourself
- **B** 1. PRINCIPAL
- 2. UNIFORM
- 3. CLASSROOM
- 4. LIBRARY
- 5. PLAYGROUND
- 6. COMPUTER LAB
- **C** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

We learn to study and play together in school. So, we should keep our school clean and beautiful.

#### **CHAPTER 7**

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False
- C 1. wind 2. waste 3. Rain
  - 4. lunch 5. illness
- **D** 1. Air, food, water and clothes are our basic needs.
  - 2. Air helps us to smell things.
  - 3. We get our food from plants and animals.
  - 4. Moving air is called wind.

#### Learning Time

- A Do yourself
- **B** Do yourself

#### HOTS

We should eat clean and fresh food to stay healthy. Dirty or stale food is not good for health and leads to illness.

- **A** 1. (c) 2. (b)
- **B** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True
- C 1. cover 2. winter 3. wool 4. uniform
- **D** 1. We need clothes to cover our body. They protect us from cold, heat, wind and rain. Clothes also protect us from dirt and dust. They make us look good and smart.
  - 2. We wear cotton clothes in summer season. These clothes keep our body cool.
  - 3. Raincoats are made of rubber or plastic which is water-proof. They help us to stay dry in the rain.
  - 4. We use umbrellas and gumboots in the rainy season.

- A Do yourself
- **B** Nitin's Father

Nitin's Sister

Nitin's Mother

Nitin

Nitin's Brother

#### HOTS

Clothes play an important role in human life. They cover the body and protect us from heat, wind and sun. They also make us look good and smart.

#### **CHAPTER 9**

- **A** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. True
- C 1. Houseboats are floating houses in the water. We find houseboats in Kashmir and Kerala.
  - 2. The two types of houses are:

Kuchcha house

Pucca house

- 3. Houses which are made of mud, sticks, bamboo and straw are called kuchcha houses.
- 4. All of us need to live in. We feel safe and secured in our house. Our house protects us from heat, cold and rain. It also protects us from thieves and wild animals.
- 5. In hilly areas, the houses have sloping roofs. Sloping roofs do not allow snow to deposit on them.
- **D** 1. HOUSE BOAT
  - 2. IGLOO

# Learning Time

- **A** 1. K
- 2. K 3. P
- **B** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

If we do not have a house to live in, we will not feel safe and secured.

#### **CHAPTER 10**

- $\mathbf{A}$ 1. (b)
- 2. (c)
- 3. (a)

- B 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. False

- $\mathbf{C}$ 1. polite
- 2. stitches
- 3. carpenter 3. Tailor
- 1. Gardener 2. Potter

4. Carpenter

4. False

- $\mathbf{E}$ 1. Doctor treats us when we fall sick.
  - 2. Gardener takes care of our plants.
  - 3. Plumber repairs leaking pipes and taps.

# Learning Time

- Tailor 1.
- 2. Driver 3. Postman 4. Doctor

5. Cook

#### HOTS

Do yourself

#### **CHAPTER 11**

- $\mathbf{A}$ 1. (a)
- 2. (b)
- 3. (b)

- 1. school B
- 2. twice
- 3. footpath 4. accidents
- 1. We should brush our teeth twice a day. In the morning and at night before going to bed.
  - 2. We should follow safety rules as they save us from accidents.
  - 3. Sharp objects like blades, knives and scissors are unsafe at home if we use them carelessly.

# Learning Time

- **A** 1. G
- 2. B
- 3. B
- 4. G

- 5. B
- 6. G
- **B** Do yourself.
- C Do yourself.

#### HOTS

We should not play on the road as it may lead to accidents.

#### **CHAPTER 12**

**A** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (c)

**B** 1. True 2. True 3. True 4. False

C 1. new
2. Lights
3. Eid
4. 15<sup>th</sup> August

- **D** 1. A festival is the time to celebrate a special event. We meet our families, friends and exchange gifts and sweets. We decorate our homes, wear new clothes and make special food on festivals.
  - 2. Gurpurab is celebrated by the Sikhs as birthday of Guru Nanak and other Sikh gurus.
  - 3. We celebrate Christmas on 25<sup>th</sup> December every year.

#### Learning time

- A Do yourself.
- **B** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

After the morning prayer

#### **CHAPTER 13**

**A** 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (c)

B 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. FalseC 1. clean 2. wood 3. shrub 4. cut

**D** Do yourself

**E** 1. Plants are useful to us in many ways:

◆ Plants give us shade.

◆ They give us useful medicines.

◆ They give us food to eat.

♦ They give us paper to make books.

◆ They give us wood to make furniture.

◆ They give food and shelter to animals.

- 2. Plants give us food, wood, paper and medicines.
- 3. Plants need air, water, sunlight and soil to grow.
- 4. When many trees grow together in a large area, it is called a forest.

V, F, V, F, V

#### **HOTS**

Amar was eating a banana.

#### **CHAPTER 14**

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. True 2. True 3. False 4. True
- C 1. wild 2. pet 3. kind 4. forests
- **D** 1. Animals living near or in our homes are called Domestic animals.
  - 2. Lion, tiger, elephant and rhinoceros are wild animals.
  - 3. Donkeys and elephants carry load for us.
  - 4. Animals which we keep at homes as friends are called pet animals.

# Learning Time

- **A** Do yourself
- **B** Do yourself

#### HOTS

We should keep the homes of pet animals clean so that they don't fall sick.

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b)
- **B** 1. True 2. True 3. False
- C 1. We move from one place to another by using different vehicles. These vehicles are known as means of transport.

- 2. Boat and ship.
- 3. Bus, autorickshaw, car and motor cycle

- A Do yourself.
- **B** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

Different means of transport help us to move from one place to another.

#### **CHAPTER 16**

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (a) 3. (c)
- **B** 1. True 2. False 3. False 4. False
- C 1. hills 2. forests 3. hot
- **D** 1. The earth is made up of land and water.
  - 2. Flat lands on the earth are called plains.
    - 3. High places on the land are called hills and mountains.
    - 4. Between hills and mountains there are valleys. Valleys are the areas where the crops are grown.

# Learning Time

Do yourself.

#### **HOTS**

Camel can live without water for many days. It is the only animal used for travelling in the desert. So, camel is called the ship of the desert.

- **A** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (b)
- **B** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True
- C 1. The sun, the moon and the stars are the three things we often see in the sky.
  - 2. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west.
  - 3. Rainbow is a band of seven colours in the sky. We can see it when the sun comes out after rain.

Do yourself.

#### HOTS

The sun is a big bright ball of fire in the sky. The sun rises in the east and sets in the west. It gives us heat, light and energy.

#### **CHAPTER 18**

- **A** 1. (c) 2. (c) 3. (a)
- **B** 1. False 2. True 3. True 4. True
- C 1. warm 2. winter 3. summer 4. monsoon
- **D** 1. India has three main seasons- summer, rainy and winter.
  - 2. Summer season is the hottest season of the year.
  - 3. We wear warm clothes in winter season.
  - 4. Farmers need rain to grow crops in their fields.

# Learning Time

- A. S W W S
- **B.** Do yourself.

#### HOTS

Rain is the main source of water. If it does not rain, there will be no water for irrigation and so no crops will grow. The humans and animals will not get water for drinking and other purposes.

- **A** 1. (b) 2. (a) 3. (b)
- **B** 1. forests 2. fire 3. raw 4. wanderer
- C 1. The early men ate raw food. Roots and fruits of plants and trees, flesh of the animals and leaves of the trees were eaten by the early men.
  - 2. The early men did not wear clothes. They used leaves

- and barks of trees and skin of the animals to cover their body.
- 3. The early man learnt how to make fire by rubbing two stones together.
- 4. The discovery of fire changed the life of the early men. They began to use fire to cook meat and to keep away the wild animals.

Do yourself.

#### HOTS

In their later phase, the early men discovered many things. They made tools from bones and stones for killing wild animals. They learnt to grow crops. The discovery of fire changed the life of early man.

# **Model Test Paper I**

- **A** 1. (a) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (a) 5. ©
- **B** 1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True
  - 5. False
- C 1. skin 2. dining 3. dustbin 4. lunch
  - 5. uniform
- **D** Do yourself.
- **E** 1. Eyes, nose, ears, tongue and skin are the five sense organs.
  - 2. Father and mother are called parents.
  - 3. Air helps us to smell things.
  - 4. We need clothes to cover our body. They protect us from heat, cold and rain. They also protect us from dust and dirt.
  - 5. Kuchcha house is a house made of mud, sticks, bamboo and straw.

# **Model Paper II**

**A** 1. (c) 2. (a) 3. (a) 4. (b)

5. (a)

**B** 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. True

5. True

C 1. footpath 2. fuel 3. forests 4. Warm

5. wanderer

**D** Do yourself.

Traffic light has three colours yellow, green and red. Yellow light means 'wait'. Green light means 'Go'. Red light means 'Stop'.

We should follow the traffic rules to avoid road accidents.

E 1. Safety is the state of being safe from danger, injury and risk. We should strictly follow safety rules to protect ourselves from accidents.

- 2. We celebrate Christmas on 25<sup>th</sup> December every year.
- 3. Animals which we keep at homes as friends are called pet animals.
- 4. The earth is made up of land and water.
- 5. The early man used leaves and animal skin to cover their bodies.

# **Social** Invention

#### **Interactive Resources**

- + Download the free app 'Green Book House' from google play.
- + Free online support available on 'www.greenbookhouse.com'.
- + Ample teacher's support available.



# <u>GREEN BOOK HOUSE</u>

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