

Grammar JUNCTION Teacher Manual

Grammar Essentials & Actions

Grammar Verities

Practice Corner

Activity Corner

Comprehension & Composition

Innovative Writing

Model Test Papers

NEP 2020

**ENHANCED
EDITION**

7

Grammar Junction
CLASS - VII

CHAPTER 1

The Sentence - Kinds and Parts

- A**
1. Subject - My uncle
Predicate - is coming from Delhi next week
 2. Subject - football
Predicate - is played in every country in the world
 3. Subject - Raj
Predicate - always brings his dictionary to the class
 4. Subject - A student and a bus driver
Predicate - were injured in the accident
 5. Subject - My friend and I
Predicate - play cricket in the park everyday
 6. Subject - my mother
Predicate - waiting by the school gate in the rain
 7. Subject - A glacier
Predicate - is a river of ice moving slowly down a mountain
 8. Subject - Ritika
Predicate - went to bed after drinking a glass of milk
- B**
- | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Imperative sentence | 2. Exclamatory sentence |
| 3. Declarative sentence | 4. Assertive sentence |
| 5. Imperative sentence | 6. Assertive sentence |
| 7. Imperative sentence | 8. Interrogative sentence |
| 9. Exclamatory sentence | 10. Assertive sentence |
- C**
- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. (b) Interrogative | 2. (c) Imperative |
| 3. (a) Declarative | |
- D**
- | | | | |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1. will you? | 2. did he? | 3. isn't he? | 4. aren't I ? |
| 5. shall we? | 6. will he ? | 7. didn't he? | 8. didn't he? |

CHAPTER 2

Punctuation and Capital Letters

- A**
1. Jack ran towards me; fell, yelled and fainted.
 2. She was young, beautiful, kind and intelligent.
 3. He said, "Hello, my name is Rahul".
 4. No, she isn't like other girls.
 5. We haven't met, have we?
 6. Nisha, who is the head girl of our school, lives next door to my house.
 7. The fruit basket contains oranges, bananas, apples and mangoes.
- B**
1. My favourite chocolate is Dairy milk and you can get it at M.K. store.

2. Mr. and Mrs. Sharma told the boy to deliver Hindustan Times to their house every day.
 3. What day is it today? It's Monday.
 4. Last year, we went to Shimla for our holidays. It was very pleasant weather there.
 5. Diwali is sometimes in October, but this year it is in November.
- C**
1. We decided to visit Spain, Germany, Portugal and Italy's mountain.
 2. Goa is a beautiful place. The beaches are clean, sandy and big.
 3. What a good idea!
 4. There are many places to visit in Delhi. Red Fort, Jantar Mantar, Qutub Minar and Old Fort.
 5. Yes, I can meet you tomorrow, if the weather is fine.
 6. She had a banana, an apple, a sandwich and a cup of coffee for breakfast.
 7. What are you doing next weekend?
 8. The boy's father sat in a corner.

CHAPTER 3

Nouns–Types

- A**
1. intelligence - Uncountable noun
 2. sugar - Uncountable noun
 3. restaurants, city - Countable noun
 4. disease - Countable noun
 5. friends- Countable noun
 - photographs - Countable noun
 - zoo - Countable noun
 6. money - Countable noun
 7. book, table - Countable noun
 8. candles, cake - Countable noun
 9. water - Uncountable noun
 - jug - Countable noun
 10. trip - Uncountable noun
- B**
- | | | | |
|----------------|----------------|-------------|----------------|
| 1. scarcity | 2. silence | 3. decision | 4. replacement |
| 5. description | 6. appointment | 7. madness | |
- C**
- | | | | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. concrete | 2. abstract | 3. concrete | 4. abstract |
| 5. abstract | 6. concrete | 7. concrete | 8. abstract |

CHAPTER 4

Pronouns- Types

- A**
- | | | | |
|-------------|------------|---------------|------------|
| 1. yourself | 2. herself | 3. themselves | 4. himself |
| 5. herself | | | |

- B** 1. it 2. you 3. us 4. them
5. her 6. her
- C** 1. You get what you deserve.
2. You should learn to give away what you do not need.
3. I talked to the girl whose car had broken down.
4. Mr. Bhandari, who is a taxi driver, lives on the corner.
5. The children, who shouted in the street, are not from our school.
6. The letter which he sent never reached me.
- D** 1. Either 2. either 3. each 4. Each
5. each 6. Either 7. Each

CHAPTER 5

Adjectives - Types and Comparison

- A** 1. her - Possessive adjective
2. German - Proper adjective
3. Every - Adjective of number
4. much - Adjective of number
5. my - Possessive adjective
- B** 1. (b) more talkative 2. (a) exciting
3. (c) hardest 4. (c) simple
- C** 1. little 2. few 3. few 4. few
5. little
- D** 1. daily 2. poisonous 3. rhythmic 4. successful
5. childish
- E** 1. much 2. many 3. many 4. much
5. many

CHAPTER 6

Verbs - Types

- A** 1. (a) Incomplete 2. (b) Transitive
3. (c) Incomplete 4. (c) Intransitive
5. (c) Transitive
- B** 1. been 2. feed 3. fall 4. went
5. was 6. bled
- C** 1. repaired 2. loves 3. been
4. completes 5. drives

CHAPTER 7

Verbs-Expressing the Present

- A** 1. finishes 2. departs 3. are 4. arrives
5. take 6. goes 7. is 8. start
- B** 1. (a) is having 2. (a) migrate

3. (a) falls 4. (a) live 5. (a) is helping
 6. (a) speaks
- C**
1. Mary doesn't have an expensive car.
 2. These diamonds do not cost a lot of money.
 3. Some insects do not carry serious diseases.
 4. I don't like eggs.
 5. We don't get wool from sheep.

CHAPTER 8

Verbs – Expressing the Past

- A**
1. were they doing 2. walked, was working
 3. was taking, rung 4. went, had, met
 5. were you doing, called
- B**
1. (b) had been watching 2. (a) grew
 3. (c) came
- C**
1. I have been living in Kanpur, since last year.
 2. He has been playing cricket for two hours.
 3. It has been raining for three days.
 4. Since 2006, she has been working in this office.

CHAPTER 9

Verbs – Expressing the Future

- A**
1. are going to be 2. are going to
 3. is going to apply 4. are going to buy
 5. going to faint
- B**
1. (a) will go 2. (b) is going to play
 3. (a) will be 4. (a) is going to pass
 5. (b) is going to meet
- C**
1. will be cooking 2. will be taking
 3. will be waiting 4. will be watching
 5. will be studying
- D**
1. Next year, I will have been working here for four year.
 2. It will have been raining for two days.
 3. He will have been playing hockey for four hours.
 4. They will have been watching television for two hours.
 5. I will have been waiting here for three hours.
 6. By 2015, I will have been living in London for fifteen years.
- E**
1. will be 2. will meet 3. will marry
 4. will get 5. will buy 6. will envy

CHAPTER 10

Verbs – Non-Finite Forms

- A** 1. cook 2. to go 3. to win 4. to do
5. keep 6. to leave 7. open
- B** 1. (a) Gerund 2. (a) Gerund 3. (a) Present Participle
4. (a) Gerund 5. (a) Present Participle
- C** 1. The girl sitting in the corner is pretty and unknown.
2. Not knowing what to do, I called the police.
3. The lady dancing beautifully is unknown.
4. Due to loosing much blood she became unconscious.
5. He was sitting on a table covered with papers.

CHAPTER 11

Adverbs – Its Kinds

- A** 1. (c) how much 2. (c) Ten
3. Both (a) and (b) 4. (c) Adverb
- B** 1. correctly 2. horribly 3. happily
4. carefully 5. slowly 6. nicely
- C** 1. fluently – Adverb of Manner
2. extremely – Adverb of Degree
3. now – Adverb of Time
4. hot – Adverb of Manner
5. hardly – Adverb of Degree

CHAPTER 12

Prepositions – Its Kinds

- A** 1. for 2. On 3. after 4. on
5. at
- B** 1. in 2. in front of 3. behind 4. on
5. to
- C** 1. in – preposition of time 2. in – preposition of time
3. in – preposition of time 4. since – Preposition of time
5. on – Preposition of place

CHAPTER 13

Conjunctions – Its Kinds

- A** 1. (b) if 2. (b) although
3. (a) so that 4. (a) where
- B** 1. Either, or – Coordinating 2. Though – Subordinating
3. Because – Subordinating 4. but – Coordinating
5. Unless – Subordinating 6. or – Coordinating
- C** 1. Inspite of having a stomach ache, I enjoyed the burger.
2. As we were late we missed our coaching class.

3. Although it was cold, we went for fishing.
4. If they don't hurry up otherwise they will miss the train.
5. The meeting had to be postponed because of director's illness.

CHAPTER 14

Modals

- A** 1. (a) would 2. (c) have to 3. (d) Would
 4. (d) could 5. (b) Could
- B** 2. He must be over fifty.
 3. He can pass his final exams easily.
 4. You didn't need to pay the bill.
 5. She could sing when she was two.
 6. We shall go on a trip next month.
- C** 1. shall 2. can 3. could 4. must
 5. should 6. could 7. ought to 8. could
 9. would 10. can 11. ought to 12. ought to
 13. May 14. should 15. should

CHAPTER 15

Active and Passive Voice

- A** 1. had stolen, was stolen 2. know, is known
 3. had sung, had been sung
- B** 1. Active 2. Active 3. Passive 4. Active
 5. Passive 6. Passive
- C** 1. Your homework should be finished at once.
 2. Paper should be thrown.
 3. Old man should be helped.
 4. It should not be touched.
 5. A glass of milk should be bought to me.
 6. The boy should not be beaten.
- D** 1. A letter was not written by Smriti.
 2. Anybody has not been cheated by Sailesh.
 3. A mail has not been received by me.
 4. The lame beggar is not being laughed at by the children.
 5. The wait for the cab is not done by me.

CHAPTER 16

Direct and Indirect Speech

- A** 1. Raman told that he had brought a pen the last day.
 2. Rohan said that he eats mango everyday.
 3. Jenny told that he was going to the church.
 4. Deepak told that he had completed his assignment.

5. Dhiraj told that he shall go to Canada the coming month.
- B**
 1. She asked me whether I was going with them to the concert.
 2. I asked the stranger that who was he.
 3. Smriti asked me that weren't I feeling well.
 4. Ridhima asked Ritika that was she present in the class day before the previous day.
 5. The policeman asked the foreigner if he needed help.
- C**
 1. The teacher said to Sumit, "Have you completed your work?"
 2. Gaurav said, "I dislike giving alms to the poor."
 3. She said to me, "Have you any answer for this?"
 4. Nihar said, "I applaud the board result of my sister."
 5. Amita said, "I have not done well in the examination."
 6. Priyanka said to Swati, "I may go to London next month."
 7. The peon said, "I have ring the bell on time."

CHAPTER 17

Articles – Its Uses

- | | | | | |
|----------|---|------------|----------|-------------|
| A | 1. (b) The | 2. (a) the | 3. (c) a | 4. (c) The |
| B | 1. A | 2. a | 3. an, a | 4. an |
| | 5. an | | | |
| C | 1. an | 2. the | 3. an | 4. The, the |
| D | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Ajay is a student. 2. The trees take in carbon dioxide. 3. This is an egg which I want to eat. 4. The players play cricket. | | | |

CHAPTER 18

Phrases – Its Kinds

- | | | | |
|----------|---|------------------|-------------|
| A | 1. (a) Adverb | 2. (b) Adjective | 3. (b) Noun |
| | 4. (c) Adverb | 5. (a) Noun | |
| B | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. form Jorhat 2. in need 3. a low voice 4. with white skin 5. without any inhabitants 6. glass full of juice 7. is worth two 8. with blue eyes 9. of great prominence 10. nice yellow shirt | | |
| C | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. by that time 2. in that place 3. few days back 4. in a good manner 5. without care 6. at every place 7. for from here 8. to a foreign land | | |

CHAPTER 19

Clause – Its Types

- | | | | |
|----------|------------------|---------------|------------------|
| A | 1. (c) Noun | 2. (b) Adverb | 3. (b) Adjective |
| | 4. (b) Adjective | | |

- B** 1. when there was no television
2. who won the first prize is my sister
3. that I proposed was accepted
4. whose names are on the list will go on the trip
5. which we travelled was dark and gloomy
- C** 1. He is confident that he will win the match.
2. Nobody knows what is the reason of his failure.
3. I hope that I will be there on time.
4. I predict that the weather will change.

CHAPTER 20

Sentences – Simple, Compound and Complex

- A** 1. (c) Compound 2. (b) Complex
3. (c) Compound
- B** 1. so 2. and 3. and 4. or
- C** 1. The museum was very interesting
2. he was still very sad
3. I chose not to go to the celebration
4. she believed in ghosts
- D** 1. Co 2. Co 3. Cx 4. S
5. Cx

CHAPTER 21

Transformation of Sentences

- A** 1. I wish that I was a fairy.
2. It is a glorious weather.
3. It is an amazing victory.
4. Mother Teresa was a very noble lady.
5. The get together was very delightful.
6. This is a very pleasant surprise.
- B** 1. We need a house so that we can live in it.
2. Sunita's brother is the boy who is sitting next to her.
3. His uncle's house was bought by him.
4. I was the first who has reached the station.
5. He liked the job that he did before.
- C** 1. The old man was sitting and crying in a corner.
2. As he was innocent, he never thought of running away.
3. Although he was sick, he attended the seminar.
4. He was lazy so he failed.
5. Not only she is beautiful but also intelligent.
- D** 1. What a horrible sight!
2. How beautiful lotus flower is!

3. What a lovely place!
4. What an exciting festival!

CHAPTER 22

Power of Words

- A** 1. (c) bill 2. (c) need 3. (a) remove
 4. (b) dumb 5. (a) awful
- B** 1. No 2. No 3. Yes 4. No
 5. No 6. Yes 7. No 8. Yes
- C** 1. intentional – accidental 2. danger – security
 3. forbid - allow 4. angel – devil
 5. apart – together
- D** 1. brake 2. die 3. write 4. loose
 5. bored

CHAPTER 23

Words followed by Appropriate Preposition

- A** 1. (a) at 2. (d) for 3. (a) on 4. (c) in
 5. (b) of
- B** 1. across 2. with 3. for 4. in
 5. from 6. of 7. at 8. to
- C** 1. His parents are proud of him.
 2. I disagree with you on this matter.
 3. I was ignorant of the fact.
 4. Good children are respectful to all.
 5. I do not care for her opinion.
 6. We always complied to the rules in the school.

CHAPTER 24

Idiomatic Expressions

- A** 1. (a) a major share 2. (a) sick
 3. (c) go to sleep 4. (a) enjoy
 5. (c) agree 6. (a) try
 7. (b) be in a trouble 8. (b) a crazy person
 9. (c) fair without any doubt
- B** 1. odds and evens 2. ups and downs
 3. a piece of cake 4. pros and cons

CHAPTER 25

Comprehension

1. **A** 1. (c) none of these 2. (c) Both (a) and (b)
- B** 1. There is water around us all the time in form of tiny gas particles,

- known as water vapours.
2. There are also tiny particles floating around in the air such as salt and dust, also known as water vapour.
 3. When the air is cooled, some of the water vapour sticks to the aerosols when they collide, this is known as condensation.
- C**
1. bumping 2. invisible, visible
 3. shapes, sizes and textures
- 2. A**
1. (a) Peacock 2. (a) Indian
 3. (c) three 4. (b) Southeast Asia
- B**
1. Peafowl 2. Party 3. Peacock 4. Peahens
- C**
1. The food of this bird includes grain, insects, small reptiles, mammals, berries, figs, leaves, seeds and flower parts.
 2. Indian Peafowl lives in Southeast Asia and Congo Peafowl live in central Africa.
 3. The Indian peacock has some of the brightest feathers but the peahen is a drab, mottled brown in comparison.
 4. The three types of peafowl in world are- Green, Congo and Indian.
- 3. A**
1. (b) oil 2. (a) Egypt 3. (c) 20
- B**
1. Species that are in danger of getting extinct.
 2. A piece of land almost surrounded by water.
- C**
1. The greatest width of the ocean is between Western Australia and eastern coast of Africa that is 1000 km or 620 miles.
 2. Indian Ocean is bounded by Asia on the North, on the West by Africa, on the east by Australia and on the south by the Southern Ocean and Antarctica Peninsula.
 3. The temperature on the Indian ocean depends on the location and on the ocean's current.

CHAPTER 26

Paragraph Writing

1. Attending School is Fun

School is not only a place to study, rather a place for children to socialise and acknowledge themselves to the real world from the very beginning. It is the place from where we learn and understand meaning of teachers and friends. Our classmates and friends amuse us. They make our life interesting and thrilling. Every student eagerly wait for the school bus not because of excitement to study. Rather he/she wants to discuss something with her/his friends. We learn to gossip together, play together and also to resolve issues without the support of our family. We have ceaseless form of stories to tell. In other words you can say that studies are break for fun activities going on continuously in classes. There is no boredom. There are matches, tournaments,

cultural shows, competitions, picnic etc. which makes the school life more lively, exciting and enjoyable. School life is something which we can never forget at any cost.

2. Importance of Politeness in Life

Politeness is a way to represent ourselves and our background in front of others. It adds up to our personalities. A polite person is a person who not only talks but also listens to others that too in a pleasing manner. Everybody loves those who are peaceful and calm instead of people who are violent and destructive in their thinking. One can spend hours talking to a polite person but will avoid to spend even minutes with a loud person. Politeness has a power to make a rude person polite. The politeness begins at home. We should be polite to our parents and even youngsters so that they too learn the habit of being polite.

A smile and sweet words can do wonders. It removes all stress and tension. Obeying others is also a part of being polite. Greeting our elders and youngsters can also show politeness of our nature. Being polite do not make or depict you as a weak person rather it shows how strong you are to handle situations calmly. Politeness helps us to become a better person and make our life worthy.

3. My Daily Routine

Daily routine is the schedule which one follows regularly. I am a student of class VII. Everyday I get up early in the morning around 6'o clock. I make my bed and then brush my teeth and wash my face. I then go for a morning walk with my father. We enjoy it very much. After returning back home, I go to take bath and get ready for my school. My mother serves me breakfast and handover lunch to me. Then I go to my bus stop, wait for the school bus and reach school. My school is about 20 minutes away from my home. I study and enjoy in my school with my friends. I come back home around 2:45 pm in the afternoon. I then have my lunch and then sleep for an hour. I go out to play with my friends at 5.00 pm in the evening. After coming back home I drink a glass of milk. Then I do my school homework as well as self study till 8:30 pm. We have dinner around 9:00 pm, till then I watch cartoon on play game on the mobile. After this I pack my school bag according to the time table for the next day. I go to sleep around 10 pm everyday. This is my daily routine of weekdays. Sundays and Saturdays are spent differently. I spend time with my family and we go out for fun.

4. A Magic Show

Everybody loves to watch magicians doing magic. Especially children of our age can never leave a chance to watch a magic show. The way magicians and their helpers dress up makes it more exciting and attractive to watch.

Mostly, people enjoy magic shows on the weekends when they are free and can spend time. Every magic show has a ticket which when bought can allow you to be part of audience. Everyone eagerly waits for the show to begin. The curtains on the stage lifts up and the magician enters. He introduces himself and the show begins. They perform many tricks like cutting a person in half,

tying a rope on someone and helping them escape without touching etc. Magicians know the art of illusion very well. They keep on practising it and keep on adding new tricks in their performances.

Audience watch it in wonder. The magician is praised by everyone. The magician performs his trick so cleverly that the eyes of the spectators fail to follow his movements. Seeing a magic show is indeed interesting.

5. The Monitor's Role in the Class

Class monitors are selected by the teachers and students to maintain discipline and good order in the classroom. Class monitor is an individual who carries out some special duties. All class monitors are assigned to assist every teacher in maintaining good order in the class. The top most duty of any class monitor is to maintain discipline in the class when teacher is away. When teacher is late or absent, it is the responsibility of the class monitor to report to general office that no teacher has turned up. Usually, class monitor collects homework and also clear board when teacher leaves. Other than the general class duties, there are also some moral duties that every class monitor must follow. It is the necessity that class monitors should be well disciplined, responsible and understanding, they must be the role model for the class. They must set the behavioural example for all. They should listen to every problem of the students and should be friendly towards all. Their attitude must be humble and polite. A class monitor should have great and effective skills of leadership and discipline in himself or herself.

CHAPTER 27

Essay Writing

1. If I had the Power to Change the Past

If I had the power to change the past I would change the history of our country. I would have revived our nation as 'Golden Bird' again. I would have stopped the entry of britishers in Indian territory. The harm they caused to us, the ill behaviour of them towards the labour of India has totally changed the development of our country. Our country would have been prosperous if they would have not conquered on us. Britishers ruled India for 200 years. We got rid of them in 1947. This fight of independence would not have taken place if the britishers never came to India. The blood shed that occurred, the loss of life all this was because of the British rule. We lost so many freedom fighters just for the sake of getting independence. The image of Indians were so poor that Indians were barred from holding high office in their own land. The Britishers considered us inherently corrupt and untrustworthy. If the British or the East India Company had not come for just business and eventually interfered with kingdom politics, Mother India would have been a bunch of princely states.

2. The Best Advice your Mother Gave you

The best advice my mother gave me was to remain honest always. She told honesty is the best policy. Being honest with people in life saves you from chaos of telling lies and misinterpreting things. Being honest help others to always trust us and show our real character to them which is enough to let them know that we always tell the truth. Being trustworthy help us build a strong relationship by assuring others about our trustworthy nature. On the other hand, people who are dishonest never get second chance once they tell lie to people. It happens because people think that they will always be cheated in future by the dishonest person through lots of white lies. Honesty is like a good weapon in the life which benefits us through many advantages and it can be developed naturally without any cost. Honesty gives us everything expected in the life whereas a single lie may ruin our life by raining relationships. Being a lie person may lose our all privileges of being trustworthy in the heart of family members, friends and other close ones. So following the saying of honesty is the best policy in the life is good.

3. A Person you Admire

A person to be admired should be someone who motivates and encourage you daily to become successful in life. Therefore, I admire my mother the most. She is someone who forgets herself and has no trace of greed and selfishness. She is the one who I can look up always for advice and help, since I know it will always be good for me. She is smart, wise, ambitious, patient and such a loving person. She teaches me to stay positive in every situation and is always on my side to motivate and support me in difficult times. Though, she is not always strong as she cries when she sees anyone in our family achieving success. This shows her boundless love for all of us. My mother is and always be my role model as she does so much for me and can do anything to bring happiness on our faces.

3. The Best Gift you have Received

The best gift I ever got was from God that are my parents. My parents are very dear to me. They support me, help me and love me very much. They play the biggest role in my life. My parents are my pride and joy. They are most precious possession of my life. My parents are special because they are my roots that support me at the base of everything. My existence without them is impossible. As there can be no present without the past, similarly, I cannot have my being without my parents. It is their power the keeps my world stable. They earn and work for me. My survival would not be possible without them. My very life will come to standstill without them. They give me solace when I am hurt. Their loving support gives me strength to face the challenges, dilemmas, loneliness and hard times. At times I wonder what my life would be without them. They not only brought me to this world, but also ensured each and every need of mine be fulfilled and taken care of. They provide me with education.

They instill in me the values and a strong character. We must respect our parents and love them for their invaluable light of love and wisdom in our life.

5. The Most Beautiful Place I have Ever Seen

In my summer holidays, I went to Nainital with my parents. The road of Nainital was a zig-zag way. There were deep valleys on both sides. The path was difficult. It required great skill on the part of driver to drive the bus safely. On both the side of the road the scenery and the views of hills were very pleasant. There were green trees and deep valleys. We went higher and higher. When we reached the city of Nainital we saw mountain peaks covered with snow. It was shining beautifully in the sun. The sight filled me with joy and wonder. I was pleased to see Nainital in lap of nature. The weather was cool and pleasant. The houses were made of stone and the roads were neat and clean. There was road all round the lake. There were wooden benches here and there. We enjoyed the beautiful sight of the lake. It in the most beautiful place I have ever seen.

CHAPTER 28

Letter and E- Mail Writing

1. The Principal

Neo Public School

New Delhi

20th February, 20XX

Subject: Permission to appear for terminal exams which had been skipped.

Dear Sir

I Anubhav Gupta, of class VI-B, beg you to say that I had skipped my terminal exam as I was suffering from measles during exam days so, I couldn't appear for exams. Kindly permit me to reappear for my terminal exams next week.

I would be very thankful and obliged to you for your kind act.

Yours Faithfully

Anubhav Gupta

VI-B

Roll No. 8

2. From – priyatiwari@gmail.com

To- monasharma@gmail.com

Subject: Inviting to spend vacations with me.

Hi Mona

As the vacations are approaching, I am planning to spend this vacation with you. My parents will also be inviting your mother and father. So, we

will have a great blast this vacations. Reply me for confirmation.
Priya

3. From – mohanjoshi@gmail.com

To- rajdeepjoshi@gmail.com

Subject – Cancellation of Plan

Hi dad

I feel sorry to say that, I will be unable to come home as planned earlier. I have my assignment submission next week. But, I promise you to come as soon as I get free from submission.

Mohan

4. C-46

Sector 29

Noida

19th December, 20XX

Dear Rahul

Hope this letter finds you in best of your spirits. I received your letter yesterday in which you told me that you have no plans as such for Diwali.

This time please come to my place so that we can celebrate Diwali together. Also, tell your parents and your sister to accompany you. We all will have lots of fun together. We shall also meet our old friends. We will enjoy home made sweet dishes made by my mother. We will burn crackers and decorate our house too. Do write me when you are coming. I shall receive you at the railway station. Convey my regards to all.

Yours Lovingly

Manoj

5. N-21

Preet vihar

New Delhi

24th October, 20XX

Dear Romila

Hope this letter finds you in best of your spirits. Hope you are doing fine in your new setup. You left for Mumbai only a month ago, but it feels ages since we met. I miss you alot specially when I play ludo.

I wish to meet you next month. We will go to new places that have open up here near our house. We have a gaming zone, a new bakery and a new shopping mall. When you will come we will go to all these places. I am waiting for you and yet have not visited them myself. Do let me know when are you coming. Convey my regards to all.

Yours Faithfully

Neha

CHAPTER 29

Story Writing

A

1. Once a horse was tied outside a house. An Afghan stole it. The owner complaint to the police. He was caught by the police. The Afghan was taken to a court of law. Each one (the Afghan and the real owner of the horse) claimed the horse to be his property. The real owner got an idea and took a test and threw his shawl on the horses. The owner asked Afghan that which eye of the horse was blind. Afghan guessed it to be left. The real owner removed the shawl. Everybody found that no eye was defective. Afghan failed the test. He was punished and was sent to jail. Dishonesty never pays.
2. An old lady was very badly wounded she also got hurt on her eyes in a serious road accident. An eye specialist was called to see her. They eye specialist visited her everyday for six months. The bandages of the eyes were removed.

The lady pretended not to see at all. Her eyes were still not fully cured. She found that all the things from her house was stolen and realised that doctor took it. After knowing that lady could see doctor returned back everything and only took fees from the lady and went away.

B

1. Tit for Tat

The crane and the fox were good friends. They used to share their food. One day the crane invited the fox to dinner. The fox was hungry and thought that his friend must have arranged good meal for him. But when the food was served by the crane, it was in a narrow pot which fox couldn't lick and have food. He sat ideally. The fox thanked the crane supressing his anger. He also invited the crane next day for dinner at his place. The crane thought that it should go early and have good food at fox house. The fox received crane and welcomed it. It offered a soup in a plate. They looked at each other. The crane sat ideally and watched fox having dinner. After the dinner the fox asked crane that how was the dinner. The crane said it was fine and really enjoyed it. The hungry crane had to return home without dinner. He realised its mistakes which it did with the fox.

2. Greed is a Curse

One day two cats were fighting with each other for a piece of bread. Both of them said that they both should be have a bread equally. They decided to distribute equally but were not able to do so. A monkey was passing by from there. He noticed the situation and fight of the cats. He came near the cats and showed them weighing balance. He said that he can distribute the piece of bread equally among the two cats. The two cats got happy and thought that monkey would help them. The monkey cleverly weighed the bread piece on both the side

by cutting it into two pieces. He slowly removed bits and weighed. He placed the bits in his bags. Slowly, the bread pieces was no more left in the weighing balance. The monkey said that the weighing balance was not working properly and the bread piece is also no more left and went away. The two cats were fooled by the monkey. Their greed was a curse to them.

3. A Stitch in Time Saves Nine

Once there was a King. He had a lazy friend called Madhav. One day the King said to Madhav that he should work and earn some money. Madhav replied that no one gives him a job and his enemies have told everyone that he can never do anything on times. The King said to Madhav that we can go to his treasury and collect as much value as he can till sunset. Madhav got back home and told this news to his wife. His wife suggested him to go and get as much as he can. Madhav asked his wife for lunch before going. After lunch he took a nap for an hour. After that he set out for palace. On the way, he felt hot and slept under a tree. Two hours later he got up to go. On the way he saw a man performing magic so he stood there for an hour. After reaching palace, he realised it was sunset and the palace gates were shut. Madhav lost golden chance because he did not value time.

4. Unity is Strength

Once there was a farmer who had four sons. They always quarreled with one another. This made the farmer unhappy. One day he called all the four sons. He gave them each a stick. They were told to break it. One by one they tried and broke. Each one broke stick easily. Now, the farmer tied a bundle of sticks together and told them to break it. Each of the sons tried to break the bundle but failed. The farmer said if you remain united like this bundle of sticks no one can harm you. But if you stay alone others will take advantage of you. He gave them a lesson of unity is strength.

5. A Friend in Need is a Friend Indeed

One day an elephant wandered into a jungle in search of friend. He saw a monkey on the tree. Elephant asked monkey to become its friend. Monkey said that he was too big and cannot swing trees like monkey. Next day the elephant met a rabbit. The elephant asked the rabbit to become its friend. The rabbit said that elephant was too big and cannot make burrows. Then the elephant met frog and asked it to become friend. The frog said that elephant was too big and cannot hop like frog. Elephant was upset. A fox appeared. He asked her the same. Fox said that he was too big Next day, the elephant noticed that all animals were running away. The elephant asked the fox and fox told that the lion is trying to kill them. The elephant went to lion and pleaded him not to kill. But lion didn't listen. So, the elephant kicked lion and he ran away. The elephant was thanked by all the animals and

- Predicate - were injured in the accident
5. Subject - My friends and I
Predicate - play cricket in the park everyday.
- B** 1. My favourite chocolate is Dairy Milk and you can get them at M.K. Store.
2. Mr. and Mrs. Sharma told the boy to deliver Hindustan Times to their house every day.
3. What day is it today? Its Monday.
4. Last year, we went to Shimla for our holidays. It was very pleasant weather there.
5. Diwali is sometimes in October, but this year it is in November.
- C** 1. concrete 2. abstract 3. concrete 4. abstract
5. abstract 6. concrete
- D** 1. Either 2. either 3. each 4. Each
5. any
- E** 1. much 2. many 3. many 4. much
5. many
- F** 1. been 2. feed 3. fall 4. went
5. was
- G** 1. Mary does not have an expensive car.
2. These diamonds do not cost a lot of money.
3. Some insects do not carry serious diseases.
4. I do not like eggs.
5. We do not get wool from sheep.

Model Test Paper 2

- A** 1. Coordinating 2. Subordinating 3. Coordinating
4. Subordinating 5. Subordinating
- B** 1. (a) would 2. (c) have to 3. (d) would 4. (d) could
5. (b) could
- C** 1. Passive 2. Active 3. Active 4. Active
5. Passive
- D** 1. Raman told that he had bought a pen the previous day.
2. Rohan told that he eats a mango every day.
3. Jenny told that he was going to the church.
4. Deepak told that he has completed his assignment.
5. Dhiraj said that he shall go to Canada the coming month.
- E** 1. Ajay is a student.
2. The trees take in carbon dioxide
3. This is an egg which I want to eat.
4. The players play cricket.
- F** 1. from Jorhat 2. in need

3. a low voice
4. with white skin
5. without any inhabitants

Model Test Paper 3

- A** 1. Imperative 2. Exclamatory 3. Interrogative
 4. Declarative 5. Imperative
- B** 1. My favourite chocolate is Dairy Milk and you can get them at M.K. store.
 2. Mr. and Mrs. Sharma told the boy to deliver Hindustan Times to their house every day.
 3. What day is it today? It's Monday.
 4. Last year, we went to Shimla for our holidays. It was very pleasant weather there.
 5. Diwali is sometimes in October, but this year it is in November.
- C** 1. scarcity 2. silence 3. decision
 4. replacement 5. description
- D** 1. He is confident that he will win the match.
 2. Nobody knows what is the reason of his failure.
 3. I hope that I will be there on time.
 4. I predict that the weather will change.
- E** (i) 1. (a) Peacock 2. (a) Indian 3. (c) three
 4. (b) Southeast Asia
- (ii) 1. Peafowl 2. Party 3. Peacock 4. Peahens
- (iii) 1. The food of this bird include grain, insects, small reptiles, mammals, berries, figs, leaves, seeds and flower parts.
 2. Indian Peafowl lives in Southeast Asia and Congo Peafowl lives in Central Asia.
 3. The Indian peacock has some of the brightest feathers but the peahen is a drab, mottled brown in comparison.
 4. The three types of Peafowl are Indian, Green and Congo.

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