



Grammar Junction Teacher Manual

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Practice Corner

A.	1.	(b)	2. (c)	3. (b)	4. (c)
	5.	(a)	6. (c)		
В.	1.	This vase		2. with care	
	3.	from far and w	vide	4. favourite co	lour
	5.	out of the room	1		
C .	1.	F	2. F	3. T	4. F
	5.	Т	6. T		
D.	1.	(c)	2. (e)	3. (a)	4. (b)
	5.	(d)			

Activity Corner

A sentence is a group of words which make complete sense.

There are 5 types of sentences:

- 1. Assertive or Declarative sentences 2. Interrogative sentences
- 3. Imperative sentences 4. Exclamatory sentences
- 5. Optative sentences
- 1. Assertive Sentences

They declare some thing they always end with a full stop. The are of two types:

(a) Affirmative sentences (b) Negative sentences

- (a) Affirmative sentences do not contain negative words.
- (b) Negative sentences deny something.
- 2. Interrogative Sentences

They always ask a questions and end in a question mark.

3. Imperative Sentences

They express a command, expression, an advice or a request.

4. Exclamatory Sentences

They express a strong feeling of wonder, joy or sorrow.

5. Optative Sentences

In these sentences a prayer, a wish or a desire is expressed



Practice Corner

A. 1. Rahul Played Chess with Vinay. 2. The Childeren built a sand castle. Subject Predicate Subject Predicate 3. Every one in the stadium watched the game. Subject Predicate 4. The seagul's featives were white. 5. Do not speak ill of anyone. Subject Predicate Subject Predicate 6. Green is my favourite colour. 7. My ambition is to become a writer. Predicate Subject Subject Predicate **B.** 1. is very beautiful 2. is an honest man 3. is my mother 4. flies aeroplanes 5. is being sold **C.** 1. Teacher's day 2. The frogs 3. The car 4. Rohini 5. Anamika Activity Corner 1. Predicate 2. Subject Predicate 4. Subject 5. Predicate 6. Predicate Subject 8. Predicate



Practice Corner

- A. 1. Pronoun and noun3. Noun and Adjective4. Verb and Noun
 - 5. Noun and Adjective 6. Verb and Adverb
 - 7. Interjection and Verb
- o. verb and Auverb
- **B.** 1. The dog is barking at the stranger.
 - 2. The tree is standing straight. 3. An airplane is flying in the sky.
 - 4. Sumit is singing on the stage. 5. Souran is playing with dog.
- **C.** 1. her 2. here 3. their 4. his
 - 5. its
- **D.** 1. Amar and Vicky are my friends.
 - 2. I will not go because I am not feeling well.
 - 3. He is a poor man but he is happy.
- **E.** 1. (b) 2. (c) 3. (a) 4. (b)

Activity Corner

Do yourself

C Chapter 4

Practice Corner

- A. 1. School : DAV School, Vivekanand High School
 - 2. City : Mumbai, Chennai
 - 3. State : Madhya Pradesh, Andra Pradesh
 - 4. Cricketer : M.S. Dhoni, Sourav Ganguly
 - 5. River : Ganga, Yamuna
- **B.** 1. Rahul visited the Lotus temple on his birthday.
 - 2. Riya say a parrot in the sky.
 - 3. Mrs Sharma teaches us English.
 - 4. Ganga is a holy river.
 - 5. Mumbai is a big city.

C.	1. silk	2. coal	3. milk	4. fish		
	5. plastic	6. gold				
D.	1. Cowardness is	s not an ornamei	nt of a soldier.			
	2. India got free	dom)from the Br	itish in 1947.			
	India was suff	fering from slave	ry from the Briti	sh till 1947.		
	3. Happiness con	mes to our heart	when we help s	omeone needy.		
	Sorrow disappears from our heart when we help some one needy.					
	4. Helping other	rs is a real joy of	life.			
	5. Honesty is the	e best policy.				
E.	1. Kindness	2. fear	3. со	urage		
	4. disappointme	nt 5. pain				
F.	1. galaxy	2. quiver	3. bouquet	4. bunch		
	5. school	6. clump				
Ac	tivity Corner					
	1. Proper noun :	Kalpana Chawla	ł			
	Common nou	n : Astronaut				
	Abstract noun	a : courageous				
	2. Proper nouns	: Pt. Jawaharlal	Nehru			
	0011111011 1104	n : Prime Ministe	er			
	Abstract noun	e e				
	3. Proper nouns		am			
	Common nou					
	Abstract noun	-				
	4. Proper nouns		l			
	Common nou					
	Abstract noun	i . Deauty				

Practice Corner

A. 1. (a) 2. (b) 3. (b) 4. (b)

B. 1. The oxen fell afraid of the wolf and ran away.

- 2. This country has beautiful fairies.
- 3. The lions chased the deer.
- 4. This blade cannot cut the clothes.

C. 1. A lady loves to bake a cake. 2. A monkey sat on a tree.

- 3. There is a beautiful flower in the garden.
- 4. The box is very heavy.
- **D.** 1. geese 5. roofs

- 5. The child is eating apples.
- 2. deer3. boxes4. pleaches6. radii7. fungi8. elves
- **Activity Corner**

Do Yourself

C Chapter 6

Practice Corner

A. 1. (c) B.		2. (c)	3. (a)	4. (c)
D.		Masculine Gender	Feminine G	ender
	1.	lion	lioness	
	2.	boys	girls	
	3.	husband	wife	
	4.	man	woman	
	5.	uncle	aunt	
	6.	king	queen	
	7.	father	mother	
	8.	son	daughte	ər

C .	1.	Masculine gender			2	2. Feminine gender		
	3.	Feminine gend	er		4	. Masculine g	ender	
	5.	Feminine gend	er		6	. Masculine g	ender	
	7.	Neutor gender			8	. Common ge	nder	
	9.	Feminine gend	er		10	. Common ge	nder	
D.	1.	authoress	2.	peahen	3	. spinster	4. vixen	
	5.	Goddess	6.	empress	7	'. princess	8. wife	
	9.	tigress	10.	mother				
Е.	1.	He is a famous	act	or.	2	. She is the w	ife of that man.	
	3.	The boy wanted	d to	be a hero.	4	. My brother i	s fond of music.	
	5.	The king was a	nno	oyed with the	pr	ince.		
Activity Corner								
А.	1.	teacher, studer	nt	2. child		3. friei	nd	
				- C· 1·				

- 4. person 5. friend, singer
- B. Do Yourself

C Chapter 7

A. 1. (a)	2. (a)	3. (b)	
B. 1. we	2. me	3. we	4. I
5. them	6. us	7. I	8. us
9. them			
C. 1. me	2. them	3. they	4. him
5. her	6. we	7. me	8. her
9. me			
D. 2. himself	3. yourself	4. themselves	5. yourselves
6. themselves	7. herself		

Activity Corner

A. What is the time? Who are you?

Whose there on the phone?

B. Do yourself

	Concepter 8						
	c tice Corner . (b)	2. (c)	3. (b)	4. (b)			
	Positive Degree	Compar Degree	ative	Superlative Degree			
1.	big	bigger		biggest			
2.	brave	brave		bravest			
3.	high	higher		highest			
4.	cold	colder		coldest			
5.	fine	finer		finest			
6.	weak	weaker		weakest			
7.	long	longer		longest			
8.	fast	faster		fastest			
9.	small	smaller		smallest			
10.	good	better		best			
11.	faithful	more fai	thful	most faithful			
12.	beautiful	more be	autiful	most beautiful			
13.	interesting	more in	teresting	most interesting			
14.	bad	worse		worst			

- **C.** 1. Rahul is better than Amit.
 - 2. This horse is better than that one.
 - 3. The Sun is hotter than the Moon.
 - 4. America is bigger than Mexico.
 - 5. Mt. Everest is the highest peak in the world.
 - 6. A whale is heavier than an elephant.
 - 7. Rajasthan is a big state.
 - 8. The problem is difficult than I thought.
 - 9. What is the latest news?

D. 1. kind	2. worse	3. father	4. fastest
5. wiser	6. biggest		

Activity Corner

My family consists of my father, my mother and one brother. We all live in a big house. My mother is very caring. My father is very hardworking. My younger brother is very naughty. We go for long holidays during summer and winter breaks. We are a happy family.

C Chapter 9

Practice Corner

A. 1. (b)	2. (c)	3. (b)	4. (c)
B. 1. the	2. a	3. the	4. The
5. an			
C. 1. the	2. the	3. no article	4. a
5. the	6. a		
D. 1. the	2. the	3. an	4. the, a
5. the	6. a, the	7. The, the	

F.

а	an	the
1. a boy	an apple	the Ganga
2. a teacher	an icecream	the Mount Everest
3. a woman	an umbrella	the sun
4. a tiger	an egg	the moon
5. a lion	an inkpot	the universe

Activity Corner

Take a slice of fresh bread. Spread some butter on one side of the slice. Fold the slice. Trim the sides. The butter sandwich is ready.

Practice Corner

- A. 1. She is not doing her home work. 2. Do not peel the vegetables.
 - 3. It was not wonderful. 4. She does not eat pizza.
 - 5. We are not happy for him.
 - 6. He cannot speak French fluently. 7. The girls are not wise.

В.	1.	don't	2. have	3. don't	4. doesn't
	5.	do not			
С.	1.	weren't	2. isn't	3. doesn't	4. I'm

C. 1. weren't2. isn't3. doesn't5. don't6. wasn't

Activity Corner

Do Yourself

C Chapter 11

- A. 1. What does her father drink in the morning?
 - 2. When do they go to the mosque?
 - 3. At what temperature does the water boil?
 - 4. where does he work?
- **B.** 1. Who is selling vegetables? 2. Whose car is this?
- 3. When doe your office start? 4. What is your father?
- **C.** 1. have 2. Do 3. kill 4. eat
- **D.** 1. She did not tell me the truth, did she?
 - 2. You will not reach early, will you?
 - 3. Students should not cheat in the exam, should they?
 - 4. I have a pet dog, haven't I?

Activity Corner

Do Yourself

Practice Corner

А.	1. (c)	2. (a)	3. (b)	
В.	1. is reading	2. am	3. is	4. Look
	5. Put	6. are	7. am having	8. have
	9. Take	10. is		

C.

		Root Form	_	Past Form		Past Particip	ole Form
	1.	break	b	oroke		broken	
	2.	drink	d	lrank		drunk	
	3.	struck	S	truck		struck	
	4.	catch	С	aught		caught	
	5.	bring	b	brought		brough	t
	6.	build	b	build		built	
	7.	begin	b	began		begun	
	8.	burn	b	ournt		burnt	
	9.	ride	r	ode		ridden	
	10.	throw	t	hrew		thrown	
D. 1. 5.	sang broug	ght	 threw stood 		3. arriv 7. help		4. began

Activity Corner

Do yourself

C Chapter 13

Practice Corner

- **A.** 1. in the park
- 2. carefully
- 4. correctly
- 5. early 8. seldom
- 7. easily
- 3. top of the hill
- 6. daily

В. С.		quickly sweetly	2. softly 6. week		3. boldly 7. carelessly	4. suddenly 8. terribly			
		Adverbs of Manner	Adverbs of Place	Adverbs of Time		Adverbs of Degree			
	1.					terribly			
	2.					entirely			
	З.				frequently				
	4.		in						
	5.			before					
	6.				always				
	7.	forward							
	8.			now					
D.	5.	soon everywhere pleasantly	 good alrea well 		 fully there 	4. once 8. often			
	Activity Corner Do yourself								
			C	Chapt	er 14				
В.	1. 5.	(b) goes does, do	2. (b) 2. got		3. (c) 3. sold	4. Has, been			
C.	1. 4.	e (drive) to M drive drove She (listen) t was listening	2. at o her favou			ve driven 4. listened			

D. 1. worked	2. built	3. have, seen			
4. is playing, has	, been playing				
E. 1. is	2. has	3. are	4. buys		
F. 1. watched	2. cleaned	3. wanted			
Activity Corner					
Do Yourself					
	Co Chant				
	C Chapt	er 15			
Dractice Correct					
Practice Corner		o :			
A. 1. are 5. has	2. are	3. is	4. am		
	ng on a troo	2 My brothor	is a doctor		
B. 1. The bird is siti	aying affection in				
4. Temple is hom			the President.		
C. 1. was	2. was	3. was	4. were		
5. was	_ , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	011140			
Activity Corner					
Do Yourself					
-		_			
	C Chapt	er 16			
Practice Corner					
		2 (b)	4 (2)		
A. 1. (c) 5. (c)	2. (b) 6. (a)	3. (b)	4. (a)		
B. 1. of	2. about	3. between	4. at		
5 . in	6. under	J. Detweell	Τ . αι		
·· ···					

C. 1. between 2. before 3. in 4. by

5. in



D. 1. Mr Gupta is the new Principal of our school.

- 2. I will play after I finish my work.
- 3. The father punished his son with a stick.
- 4. The sun rises in the east.
- 5. The stars twinkle in the sky.

Activity Corner

Do Yourself

C Chapter 17

Practice Corner

A. 1. unless	2. Although	3. until	4. so that
5. until	6. If		
B. 1. If	2. until	3. but	4. when
5. and	6. because	7. Although	8. unless
C. 1. because	2. but	3. or	4. because
5. for			

Activity Corner

Do Yourself

C Chapter 18

Practice Corner

A. 1. Do you go for a morning walk daily?

- 2. We are visiting red for tomorrow.
- 3. This is my uncle's new car.
- 4. Where did you go last night?
- 5. Tiger, lion, elephant and giraffe are wild animals.

- **B.** 1. May comes in summer. December comes in winter.
 - 2. My sister speaks English and French.
 - 3. Sara said, "I have a test tomorrow".
 - 4. James lives in Australia.
 - 5. The Oysters water Park is closed on Fridays.
 - 6. The people of India are called Indians.
 - 7. The Ganga is holy river.
 - 8. Rahul studies in Army Public School.
- C. 1. "Will you do your own work Priya?"
 - 2. The street was narrow, dirty and dark.
 - 3. Udit Narayan is a good singer, isn't he?
 - 4. Me replied, "I have no idea what you mean"
 - 5. "Do you have my number?" "Yes, I have"
 - 6. "Oh, I missed my bus!"
- **D.** 1. The security guard said to the passenger, "would you mind opening your suitcase, please?"
 - 2. He said, "Can you speak politely?"
 - 3. Rahul said, "Do you mind if I use your phone?"
 - 4. My father said to me, "You need to hurry up"
 - 5. The teacher said, "You don't need to worry, Lokesh"

Activity Corner

Do Yourself

C Chapter 19

Practice Corner

A. 1. coop	2. burrow	3. nest	4. kennel
5. eyrie	6. web	7. dens	8. igloo
B. 1. pack	2. team	3. crew	4. clump
5. century	6. mass		
C. 1. (a)	2. (b)	3. (a)	4. (c)
D. 1. stadium	2. fallible	3. editor	4. amphibian
5. orchard			

A. 1. Heal, heel

Heal : My wound healed very soon with the medicine she gave me.

Heel : She walked to the stage on her heels.

2. Flour, floor

flour : Mix salt with the flour before kneading it. **floor :** Sweep the floor properly.

3. Would, wood

Would : I would go to the market today. **Wood :** The chair is made of wood.

4. Seat, sit

Seat : She sits on the front seat.Sit : Sit down on the floor.

5. Write, right

Write : You should write neatly. **Right :** I am always right.

- 6. Birth, berthBirth : She gave birth to a beautiful girl.Berth : I slept on the topmost berth in the train.
- **B.** Do Yourself

C Chapter 20

1. The Ben's Big Present

A. 1. (b)	2. (a)	3. (b)	
B. 1. big 5. receive	 extremely reply 	3. sacrifice	4. wonder
	2. Danger in t	the Water	
A. 1. (b)	2. Danger in (2. (c)	t he Water 3. (a)	4. (c)

3. The Hidden Treasure

A. 1. (a)	2. (b)	3. (c)	4. (b)
B. 1. bought	2. reject	3. poor	4. opened

C. The Honest Peasant

C Chapter 21

Practice Corner

1. The Process of Making a Sandwich

To make a sandwich take two slices of bread. Apply butter on one side. Place thinly sliced cucumber and tomatoes in it. Place thin slice of Paneer on it and cover it with the other slice of bread. Serve it with tomato sauce.

2. The Person I Like the Most

The person I like the most is my mother. She loves me a lot. She is very caring for me and my sister. She helps me to do my home work. At times she become, my friend and plays with me. She is an all rounder. She also cooks tasty food for us. She keeps the house neat and clean. I cannot imagine a life without her. God has sent her for me. I love her very much.

3. An Ideal Student

An ideal student is one who obeys his teachers and does his studies regularly. He should be well disciplined in the class. He should help others with his work. He should keep his books complete. He should be good in academics. He should not disturb while the teacher is teaching. He should be hard working and well-mannered. He should be an ideal for other students.

4. My Favourite Freedom Fighter

My favourite freedom fighter is Bhagat Singh. He was a man of courage and wisdom. He sacrificed his life for the sake of his country men. He was full of patriotism. He was cheerful even when he was taken to be hanged. He is also known as Shaheed Bhagat Singh. He left no stone unturned to bring about reforms in the fight against the British. He was born in a Sikh family on the 28th of September, 1907. His family was



also involved in the freedom struggle. Owning to his heroic acts he became an inspiration for the Indian youth.

C Chapter 22

Α.

1. Clever Birbal

Once upon a time Emperor Akbar was having a walk with Birbal in the palace garden. It was a summer morning and many crows were playing round the pond. By looking at the crows, a question came in Akbar's mind and he asked Birbal that could he count and tell him how many crows are there in the kingdom. Birbal asked the emperor to give him one day for counting the crows. The next day Birbal came in the court and told the emperor that there were ninety five thousand four hundred and sixty-three crows. Akbar asked him if there were more crows than this number then he will hanged. Birbal cleverly told the emperor that if the crows were more it means that crows from the neighbouring village had come to met their relatives and if the crows were less then it means that crows from his kingdom have gone out to see their relatives. Birbal's answer supervised Akbar and once again, he became the king's favourite.

True Friends

Once there was a bee, it was very thirsty. So, it went to a stream to drink some water. Suddenly it fell into the water and was carried away by the ascent of water. There was a tree on the banks of the stream. A dove sitting on the tree was watching everything, it plucked a leaf and passed it to the bee. The bee came on the leaf and it was saved. After some time, a hunter came to the forest. It aimed at the dove. Suddenly the bee comes and stings the hunter. The hunter misses his aim and the dove flies away. In this way one friend helped the other in time of need.

А.

168, Ring Road Shimla

25th Feb., 20XX

Dear Amit

I am glad to hear that you have already started preparing for the final examination. You are a good student. I hope you will do well in the final exam. For this, you must properly prepare before the exams. I know you are fond of outdoor games. But, I will advise you not to play for atleast one month. Concentrate fully on your studies. Also take care of your health. Best of luck for your exams. See you soon.

Your Loving Brother Sujal

В.

The Principal Amity School Delhi-92

26 Jan., 20XX

Subject: Permission for morning practise of badminton in the school.

Respected Sir

I am Pallavi Mathur of class 5D of your school. I request you to please allow me to join my friends in the morning badminton practise in the school. I am very good in badminton and if I practise I will surely win the interschool badminton tournament on 15 Feb., 20XX.

Thanking you Yours Truly Pallavi Mathur 5-D



С.

The Principal XYZ Public school Delhi-22

 16^{th} Nov., 20XX

Subject: Request for four days leave.

Respected Sir

I am Alka Arora of class 5A of your school. I request you to grant me four day leave from $17^{\rm th}$ Nov., 20XX to 20 Nov., 20XX as I have to go to Goa to meet my Granny. She is not feeling well from last one month. We are planning to visit her and bring her along with us to Delhi.

I assure you that I will complete all my work as soon as I am back.

Thanking you Yours Truly Alka Arora 5-A

D.

The Librarian ABC Public School Dehradun-22

5th March, 20XX

Subject: To issue a duplicate ID.

Sir

I am Vinay Kumar of class 5C of this school. I have lost my ID card. I request you to issue a duplicate ID card as soon as possible.

Thanking you Your Truly Vinay Kumar 5-C

Е.

The Postmaster Ramnagar Post Office Delhi-51

2nd July, 20XX

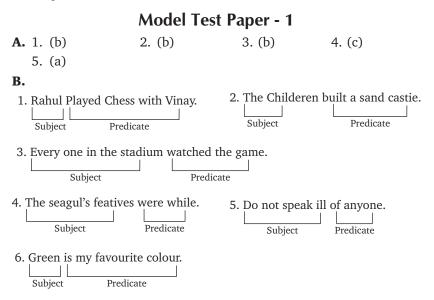
Subject: Complaint regarding not receiving the parcel.

Sir

I Rajiv Arora residing in Ramnagar has a complaint regarding the misplacement of my parcel sent by my uncle from Singapore on $15^{\rm th}$ June, 20XX. Please check as early as possible as it is an important parcel. Let me know the reasons for the delay.

Thanking you Your Truly

Rajiv Arora



- **C.** 1. Bravery is the ornament of a soldier.
 - 2. India got freedom from the British in 1947.
 - 3. Happiness comes to our heart when we help someone needy.
 - 4. Helping others is the real joy of life.

5. Honesty is the best policy.

D.	1. geese	2. deer		3. boxes	4. peaches
	5. roofs	6. radii		7. fungi	8. elves
Е.	1. He is a famou	s actor.	2.	She was the w	vife of that man.
	3. The boy want	ed to be a hero.	4.	My brother is	fond of music.

5. The king was annoyed by the prince.

F.

1. me	2. them	3. they	4. him
5. her	6. we		

Model Test Paper - 2

- A. 1. Who is selling the vegetables? 2. Whose car is this?
 - 3. When does your office start? 4. What is your father?

B.

В.					
D .	Root	Form Past Form Form	Partici	ple	
	1. break	brok	e broker	1	
	2. drink	dran	nk drunk		
	3. strike	e stru	ck struck		
	4. catch	caug	ght caugh	t	
	5. bring	brou	ight brougl	nt	
	6. build	built	t built		
C. 1. quickl	у	2. softly	3. boldly	4. suc	ldenly
5. sweet	ly	6. weekly	7. carele	essly 8. ter	ribly
D. 1. goes 5. does,	do	2. got	3. sold	4. Ha	s, been
E. 1. are 5. has		2. are	3. is	4. am	
F. 1. (c) 5. (c)		2. (b)	3. (b)	4. (a)	
G. 1. stadiu 5. orchai		2. fallible	3. editor	4. am	phibian



				Mod	el Test P	aper - S	3	
A.	1.	dog-no	oun		is bark	ing-verl)	
	2.	tree-no	oun		is stan	ding-vei	ъ	
	3.	Aeropl	lane-verb		is flyin	g-verb		
	4.	Sumit-	noun		is sing	ing-verb		
B.	5.	Sourav	v-noun		is play	ing-verb)	
р.		-	Positive Degree		Compara Degree	tive	Superla Degree	
		1. 1	big		bigger		biggest	
		2. ł	orave		braver		bravest	,
		3. ł	high		higher		highest	,
		4. (cold		colder		coldest	
		5. f	fine		finer		finest	
C.	1.	(b)		2. (c)		3. (b)		4. (c)
D.	1.	unless		2. Alth	nough	3. unti	l	4. until
E.	1.	Do you	ı go for a	morni	ng walk da	aily?		
	2.	We are	e visiting	Red fo	rt tomorro	w.		

3. This is my uncle's new car.

4. Where did you go last night?

F. 1. (a) 2. (b)

Interactive Resources

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- + Ample teacher's support available.

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