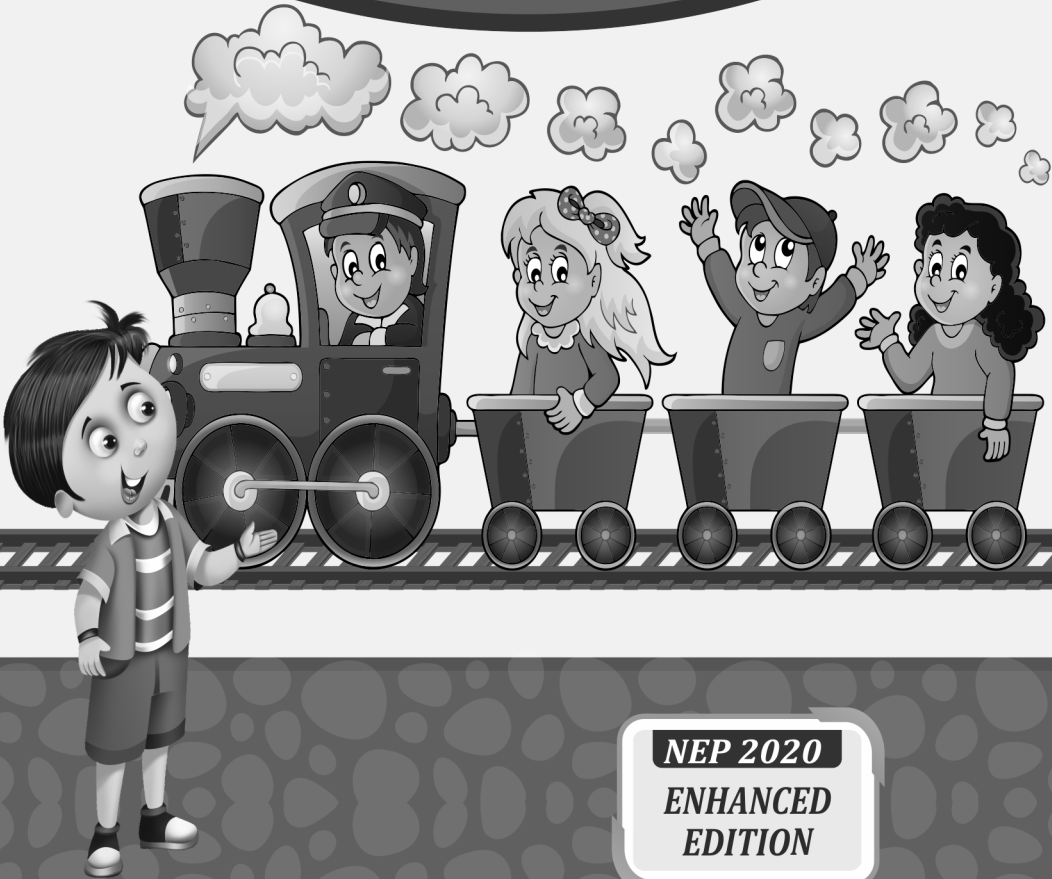


# Grammar *Junction* Teacher Manual



**NEP 2020**  
**ENHANCED**  
**EDITION**



# Grammar Junction

Class-4

## Chapter 1

- A.** 1. sentence      2. phrase      3. sentence      4. phrase  
5. sentence      6. sentence
- B.** 1. The cat is sleeping on the floor.  
2. I saw Rahul on the way.  
3. What is running in your mind?  
4. The children are well mannered.  
5. The hut is made of mud.  
6. The hero died at the end of the movie.
- C.** 1. (a)      2. (c)      3. (b)      4. (a)
- D.** 1. Declarative      2. Interrogative      3. Exclamatory      4. Imperative  
5. Exclamatory      6. Exclamatory      7. Imperative      8. Declarative  
9. Exclamatory

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 2

- A.** 1. (a)      2. (c)      3. (c)      4. (a)  
5. (b)
- B.** 1. Hens gives us eggs.      2. We went to the circus.  
3. Megha sings very ell.      4. My uncle has a blue car.  
5. The baby is drinking milk.      6. Do not tease the animals.  
7. Doctors work in the hospital.

8. The banyan tree is very strong.
9. Jaipur is the capital of Rajasthan.
10. We should go to school everyday.
- C.** 1. India is a big country.                      2. My father is a doctor.  
 3. The river is a source of drinking water.  
 4. The dog is a faithful animal.  
 5. My friend is a helpful person.  
 6. The sun is a star.                              7. My cousin is an engineer.  
 8. The tailor stitches clothes.  
 9. The garden is full of trees and beautiful flowers.  
 10. Green vegetables are good for health.
- D.** 1. Teacher's day    2. you                      3. Mother      4. Rainbow  
 5. Baker                      6. Boys                      7. Teachers      8. Peon  
 9. Children                      10. you                      11. The sky      12. Tiger  
 13. Rose

### Activity Corner

#### A. Do Yourself

- B.** 1. Dogs guard our houses.                      2. The sun rises in the east.  
 3. We must respect and obey our teachers.  
 4. The peon rings the bell.                      5. Mother is making tea.  
 6. Boys are playing football.  
 7. All living things need air for breathing.  
 8. Girls are dancing.

## Chapter 3

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (a)                      3. (a)                      4. (a)
- B.** 1. India                      2. Manali                      3. Quran, Islam      4. Rakhi  
 5. Chinese, China
- C.** 1. bowl of rice                      2. flock of birds                      3. murder of crows

4. galaxy of stars      5. group of dancers  
6. regiment of soldiers
- D.** 1. flock of birds      2. team of players      3. bunch of grapes  
4. flock of ducks
- E.** 1. Honesty      2. love, freedom      3. truth      4. delight  
5. kindness      6. bravery      7. joy      8. friendship  
9. freedom      10. bravery
- F.** 1. milk      2. gold      3. cotton      4. marble  
5. sand
- G.** 1. truth      2. peace      3. Bravery      4. wisdom  
5. lie

**Activity Corner**

Across	Down
3. RAMAYANA	1. GAUTHAM
4. PIKACHU	2. KERALA
5. NETAJI	6. SANTRO
7. BRAHMAPUTRA	7. BHOPAL
9. OOTY	8. TELUGU
10. PONGAL	

 **Chapter 4**

**Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. The cat killed the rats.  
2. The policeman caught the thieves.  
3. The doctor pulled out the aching teeth.  
4. The woman gave the children some toys.  
5. The monkeys sat on the branch of a tree.  
6. The oxen pulled the cart.
- B.** 1. (a)      2. (b)      3. (b)      4. (a)  
5. (a)      6. (b)

- C.** 1. dwarves            2. butterflies            3. countries            4. lives  
 5. fairies            6. stories            7. shelves            8. puppies  
 9. knives            10. selves
- D.** 1. tweezers            2. foxes            3. oxen            4. tornadoes  
 5. lives            6. series
- E.** 1. The boys have baseballs in their hand.  
 2. Our horses prefer to wear English saddles.  
 3. Those cats never seem to tire of jumping in and out of the box.  
 4. It is not difficult to grow trees as long as you give it plenty of water.
- F.** 1. He has a beautiful cap.  
 2. The temple is decorated beautifully  
 3. She has a very nice book.  
 4. Door is mostly made of wood.  
 5. The maid is cleaning the dish.

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 5

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. I            2. She            3. They            4. He  
 5. I, her
- B.** 1. She is an intelligent girl.            2. It is very cute.  
 3. They are talking to her.            4. He wrote a short story.  
 5. our country is managed by them.
- C.** 1. mine            2. hers            3. his            4. ours  
 5. theirs            6. yours
- D.** 1. themselves            2. himself            3. herself            4. myself  
 5. itself            6. yourself
- E.** 1. It            2. We            3. They            4. He  
 5. Her            6. It

- F.** 1. She bought two toys and gave them to the children.  
2. The cause of pollution is man himself and his inventions.  
3. The students must study hard to maintain their marks throughout the year.  
4. My friends went for a holiday to Manali and really enjoyed themselves.  
5. I could see little puppies sitting in a nearby field aving their afternoon rest.  
6. Raj was an excellent student but he always suffered from terrible nerves before taking his exam.

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself* **Chapter 6****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. an, a                      2. an                      3. an, a                      4. an  
5. an                      6. an
- B.** 1. an                      2. an                      3. an                      4. an  
5. a                      6. a                      7. a                      8. an  
9. an                      10. a
- C.** 1. A knife and a book                      2. A Pen and a pencil  
3. A helicopter and an aeroplane                      4. A bat and a ball  
5. An owl and a mouse                      6. An apple and an orange
- D.** 1. Ranjan is the head boy of our school.  
2. We are the citizens of India.  
3. I take my breakfast at 8:00 a.m.  
4. She is learning Japanese.  
5. Delhi is the capital of our country.

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself*

## Chapter 7

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. The music was very slow. loud  
 2. The children were very sad. happy  
 3. My uncle bought a new scooty old  
 4. Riya brought fresh fruits from the market. stale
- B.** 1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (b)
- C.** 1. The green and long caterpillar looked cute.  
 2. The girl had sharp eyes which were big and black.  
 3. The girl was wearing a beautiful short frock which was pink in colour.  
 4. The square box was tied with red ribbon.  
 5. His red nose was long and bent.
- D.** 1. I was wearing long socks.                      2. I saw a big, fat black dog.  
 3. He is a friendly young fat man.  
 4. I met a gorgeous blue-eyed girl.
- E.** black, white, large, soft, big, heavy, round, short, snowy, rocky.

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 8

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (b)                      3. (c)                      4. (b)
- B.** 1. gives                      2. going                      3. mends                      4. saw  
 5. writing                      6. is                      7. behaves                      8. drink  
 9. studying
- C.** 1. Intransitive                      2. Intransitive                      3. Transitive                      4. Transitive  
 5. Transitive                      6. Transitive                      7. Transitive                      8. Transitive
- D.** 9. Transitive                      10. Transitive
1. tell                      told                      told  
 2. fight                      fought                      fought

3. get	got	got
4. hold	held	held
5. write	wrote	written
6. awake	awake	awoken
7. bring	brought	brought
8. call	called	called
9. cook	cooked	cooked
10. grow	grew	grown
11. begin	began	begun
12. sing	sang	sung
13. dance	danced	danced
14. walk	walked	walked
15. cry	cried	cried

**Activity Corner**

*Do Yourself*

**Chapter 9****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. what                      2. go                      3. cry                      4. say  
5. if
- B.** 1. was                      2. are                      3. can                      4. Will  
5. was
- C.** 1. Intransitive              2. Transitive              3. Intransitive              4. Transitive  
5. Intransitive              6. Transitive
- D.** 1. tore                      2. caught                      3. called                      4. learnt  
5. waited                      6. studied                      7. laughed                      8. went  
9. drove                      10. ate                      11. plucked                      12. cooked
- E.** 1. He writes an essay.                      2. He went to Delhi last week.  
3. She is scared of dogs.                      4. Rohan ate his lunch.
- F.** 1. The girl was weeping.                      2. The boy fell.



3. The girl hears.

4. The sun rose.

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 10

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. How can I help you?  
 2. Can I go to the washroom please?  
 3. I cannot find the keys please help me.  
 4. I will take a taxi because I cannot drive a car.  
 5. You cannot enter in this room without permission.  
 6. He can sing well, although he has not learnt.  
 7. Can you keep quiet ? I need to focus on my work.
- B.** 1. mustn't      2. mustn't      3. must      4. mustn't  
 5. must      6. must
- C.** 1. You shouldn't tell a lie.      2. You shouldn't waste money.  
 3. You should be good and kind.      4. You should exercise daily.  
 5. You should eat healthy food.      6. You should eat fresh fruits.  
 7. You shouldn't eat junk food.  
 8. You should respect your teachers.  
 9. You shouldn't tease the animals.  
 10. You should tell the truth.
- D.** 1. May I sit down?      2. Yes, you may ask now.  
 3. May I ask you a question?  
 4. May I borrow your bicycle, please.  
 5. You may choose any subject you want.  
 6. It may rain today as the sky looks cloudy.  
 7. No, you may not go out until you complete your work.
- E.** 1. might      2. mustn't      3. mustn't      4. must  
 5. can

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself***Chapter 11****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. there                      2. inside the museum                      3. upstairs  
4. outside                      5. that corner                      6. in his room
- B.** 1. I'm never late.                      2. I sometimes feel sad.  
3. We often see her.                      4. Pinky's room is always clean.  
5. Somesh always cleans his teeth.
- C.** 1. I'll see you soon.                      2. My team hasn't won lately.  
3. He was very arrogant then.                      4. I haven't seen him recently.
- D.** 1. Vicky is crying loudly.                      2. The baby slept quietly.  
3. Navya dances very well.                      4. Rupali speaks English fluently.  
5. My neighbour drives carelessly.  
6. My father spoke to me angrily.
- E.** 1. I live here.                      2. I visit this museum very often.  
3. I went to see her recently.                      4. Her yearly income is in lakhs.

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself***Chapter 12****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. rings                      2. runs                      3. rises                      4. climbs  
5. obey                      6. works                      7. cooks                      8. drink  
9. studies                      10. walks
- B.** 1. is flying                      2. is shining                      3. is writing                      4. am studying  
5. is meeting                      6. is celebrating                      7. are visiting                      8. is coming  
9. is playing                      10. is purchasing
- C.** 1. The driver drives the bus.                      2. The cricketer throws the ball.

3. The doctor treats the patient      4. The shopkeeper sells the goods.  
5. The washerman washes the clothes.

- D.** 1. Does                      2. Do                      3. do not                      4. does not  
5. does not                      6. does not

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 13

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. repaired                      2. drank                      3. made                      4. saw  
5. worked                      6. travelled                      7. studied                      8. talked  
9. paid, completed
- B.** 1. sat                      2. played                      3. watched                      4. travelled  
5. paid
- C.** 2. Somesh did not go to the zoo.  
3. My friend did not stay with me last night.  
4. She did not drink two glasses of water.  
5. He did not score full marks in his exam.
- D.** 1. bought                      2. missed                      3. spoke                      4. moved  
5. sold
- E.** 2. Did they dance together?                      3. Did it rain heavily yesterday?  
4. Did you eat an apple this morning?  
5. Did you buy a lovely dress?

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 14

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. shall eat                      2. will fill                      3. will find  
4. shall go                      5. will stitch                      6. will read

- B.** 1. She will not book a cab.  
2. Aaro will not speak to his mother.  
3. Brijesh will not join yoga classes.  
4. The teacher will not tell us our scores.  
5. I shall not learn how to make coffee.  
6. I shall not go to the doctor tomorrow.

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself***Chapter 15****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. is                      2. are                      3. is                      4. is  
5. am                      6. are                      7. are                      8. is  
9. are                      10. are
- B.** 1. was                      2. were                      3. was                      4. was  
5. were                      6. was                      7. were                      8. were  
9. were                      10. was                      11. were                      12. was  
13. were
- C.** 1. Cats like milk.                      2. The party starts at 6:00 p.m.  
3. He needs help right now.                      4. Does she speak French?  
5. She does not eat junk food.                      6. We do not waste money.  
7. Does it rain a lot in Meghalaya?  
8. Do you have your mobile with you?  
9. She does not wash her clothes daily.  
10. Do we have time to go to the cinema?
- D.** 1. Opens                      2. work                      3. waits                      4. bought  
5. maintain

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself*

## Chapter 16

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (c)  
5. (b)
- B.** 1. (a)                      2. (e)                      3. (d)                      4. (c)  
5. (b)
- C.** 1. through                2. in                      3. in                      4. for  
5. under                    6. for                    7. of                      8. on  
9. with
- D.** 1. down                    2. near                    3. behind                4. on  
5. into                      6. on
- E.** 1. on                      2. by                      3. at                      4. on  
5. at, in
- F.** 1. on                      2. on                      3. on                      4. beside  
5. on                      6. on                      7. in                      8. between

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

## Chapter 17

### Practice Corner

- A.** 1. or                      2. and                      3. but                      4. because  
5. and                      6. but                      7. or                      8. because  
9. because                10. but
- B.** 1. and                      2. when                    3. but                      4. if  
5. and                      6. or                      7. but                      8. if  
9. because
- C.** 1. if                      2. if                      3. because                4. until  
5. because                6. until                    7. because                8. if  
9. if                      10. if                      11. because              12. Both, and  
13. if                      14. both, and            15. when

### Activity Corner

*Do Yourself*

**Chapter 18****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. Ouch                      2. Hurrah                      3. Good                      4. Oh no  
5. Wow                      6. Hurrah  
7. Yes
- B.** 1. OOPS                      2. Oh                      3. Well                      4. Yes  
5. Hey                      6. Hush                      7. Oh

**Activity Corner***Do Yourself***Chapter 19****Practice Corner**

- A.** 1. praise                      2. silent                      3. tidy                      4. correct  
5. quick                      6. wise                      7. warm                      8. present  
9. greasy                      10. dishonest
- B.** 1. (l)                      2. (h)                      3. (o)                      4. (j)  
6. (c)                      7. (k)                      8. (e)                      9. (n)  
10. (i)                      11. (b)                      12. (a)                      13. (g)  
14. (m)                      15. (d)
- C.** 1. question —answer                      2. first—last  
3. top—bottom                      4. laugh—cry  
5. rapid—slow                      6. wide—narrow
- D.** 1. some                      2. two                      3. write                      4. waste  
5. weather                      6. won                      7. meet                      8. aunt  
9. not                      10. eight                      11. see                      12. sun
- E.** 1. meat                      2. tale                      3. sea                      4. hour  
5. hair                      6. by                      7. weak                      8. deer
- F.** 1. dragonfly                      2. basketball                      3. ladybug                      4. pancake  
5. silkworm                      6. toothbrush                      7. seahorse                      8. starfish  
9. watchman                      10. rainbow

## Chapter 20

### 1. An Unusual Birthday Present

- A.** 1. Mr and Mrs Mishra wanted to buy a special birthday present for their son.  
 2. Aaro liked animals.  
 3. The shopkeeper placed the creatures into the tank.  
 4. Yes, Aaro was happy to get the gift.
- B.** 1. liked                      2. knew                      3. saw                      4. opened  
 5. bought                      6. came

### 2. A Kind Old Lady

- A.** 1. (b)                      2. (a)                      3. (c)                      4. (a)
- B.** 1. F                      2. T                      3. F                      4. F
- C.** 1. garden                      2. missed                      3. delighted                      4. dogs, dogs

### 3. Benjamin Franklin

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (c)  
 5. (b)

### 4. Late for School

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (b)                      3. (a)                      4. (a)
- B.** 1. first                      2. give                      3. back                      4. early  
 5. inside                      6. bottom

### 5. Sky Scrapers

- A.** 1. (a)                      2. (b)                      3. (c)                      4. (c)
- B.** 1. tall      taller      tallest                      2. big      bigger      biggest  
 3. high      higher      highest

## Chapter 21

### Practice Corner

#### 1. Friendship

A true friend is one who stays with us at all times as its said that “A friend in need is a friend indeed! It is the love and friendship your friend has for you that matters the most. I have many friends Tina, Meenu, Rakhi and Sonal. I like to spend time with them. They play with me.

We study together. We celebrate birthdays together. All of us love each other and can do anything for our friendship.

#### 2. My School

The name of my school is Blue Rings Public School. It is in Mayur Vihar. My school building is very big. There are many classrooms. There is a big playground in our school. We have an excellent group of teachers to teach us. There are peons and other helpers in the school. I like my school very much.

#### 3. Uses of Newspaper

Everyday early morning at our doorstep comes the news paper. Our days starts with the newspaper. Newspaper is a collection of news from all over the world. It keeps us up to date about whats going on in the outside world. Reading newspaper is a good habit. Newspapers help us in preparing our school projects.

My favourtie column is the sports column. I love reading it. I get to know the latest news about sports. It helps to increase my general knowledge.

#### 4. Mother’s Day

Mother’s Day is a memorable day of the year for all the children. Mother day is a special day celebrated every year on second Sunday in the month of May. It is dedicated to all mothers. Throughout the world. Last mother’s day, me and my elder brother bought a beautiful saree for mom by collecting our pocket money. Mom was very surprised and happy also.



We made her feel special. She wore the new saree and dad took us out for dinner. We enjoyed very much. By seeing out our attachment mom's eyes filled with tears. She said it was the best day of her life.

### 5. Games

Games are very important for our life. They teach us discipline and team spirit. My favourite game is cricket. It first originated in England. There are two teams with eleven player each. There are three types of matches. They are 'one day', 'T20' and 'test match'. The team which wins the toss decides who will bat first. The team scoring the maximum number of runs wins the match. I want to become a cricket player and play for my country.

## Chapter 22

### Practice Corner

A.

#### 1. The Clever Fox

Once there was crow. He was very hungry. He searched for food here and there. His eyes fell on a piece of meat. He picked it up and flew off. He sat on a tree to enjoy the meat.

A fox happened to pass by and saw the crow holding the meat. His mouth started watering. He thought of a play. He spoke to the crow politely. He said "Hello friend! How are you". the crow kept mum. He did not respond. Then the fox said, "I have heard the crows are lovely birds and have a sweet voice also". He further requested the crow to sing a song for him.

The crow began to believe the fox. He thought "I must be the most beautiful bird and I can sing sweetly". As soon as the crow opened his mouth to sing, the meat fell on the ground. The clever fox had been waiting for this moment. He caught the meat and immediately gulped it down. The crow had to pay the price of his foolishness.

#### 2. Unity is Strength

Once there was an old farmer who lived in a village. He had four sons. All of them were very lazy. The farmer wanted to see them working hard. He was worried about their future. The sons quarreled among themselves. The farmer had fallen sick. He lay on his death bed counting his days.

He decided to teach his sons a lesson. He asked them to bring a bundle of sticks. The sons brought the bundle of sticks and gave it to their father. The farmer gave a single stick to one of his sons and asked him to break it. The son easily broke the stick. Then the farmer gave the bundle of sticks to his sons and asked each of them to break it. None of them could break it. Then he told his sons that unity is strength. If they are united then no one can harm them.

### 3. The Lion and the Mouse

Once upon a time, there lived a lion in a forest. One day the lion was sleeping under a tree. A mouse ran over it. The lion was disturbed. He woke up and caught hold of the mouse. He told that he would kill him. The mouse begged the lion to forgive him. He told the lion that it would help him someday. The lion laughed at this and said, "How can a tiny creature like you help me". He allowed the mouse to go its way.

One day a hunter came into the forest. The lion was sleeping under the tree. The hunter spread its net and caught the lion. The lion cried for help. The mouse heard the lion's cries and came out of his hole to help him. He cut the net and freed the lion. The lion thanked the mouse.

Thereafter the lion and mouse became friends.

*B. Do Yourself*

## Chapter 23

1. 162, Gopal Park  
Krishan Nagar  
Delhi-57

26<sup>th</sup> Jan., 20XX

Dear Ravi

Hello! Hope my letter finds you in the best of health. You will be happy to know that my brother Raj is getting married on 5<sup>th</sup> Feb., 20XX. Me and my family will be very happy if you arrive on the marriage ceremony along with your parents. Waiting for you.

Your Friend

Karan

2. The Principal  
Green Public School  
Delhi-51

26<sup>th</sup> April, 20XX

**Subject:** Request for issuing the leaving certificate.

Sir

I request you to issue my leaving certificate as I have to shift to Mumbai due to my father's transfer. We are shifting soon after the final exams are over. I have to take admission in Mumbai. Please do the needful.

Thanking you

Yours Truly

Harsh Mittal

Class-4B

3. 128 Ring Road  
Nainital

22<sup>nd</sup> July, 20XX

Dear Renu

How are you? I miss you a lot. From the last one week, I am feeling very lonely. How is everything going on over there? Have you made friends? Please write if you have any problem. We all are worried for you. It is the first time that you are away from us.

Your Loving Sister

Madhu



- E.** 1. or                    2. and                    3. but                    4. because  
5. and                    6. but                    7. or                    8. because  
9. because              10. but
- F.** 1. Oops                2. On                    3. Well                4. Yes  
5. Hey                    6. Hush                7. Oh
- G.** 1. (c)                    2. (g)                    3. (d)                    4. (f)  
5. (e)                    6. (a)                    7. (b)

**Model Test Paper-3**

- A.** 1. (a)                    2. (b)                    3. (b)                    4. (a)
- B.** 1. It                    2. we                    3. they                    4. he  
5. her
- C.** 1. Ranjan                2. India                    3. breakfast            4. Japanese  
5. Delhi
- D.** 1. across                2. in                    3. in                    4. for  
5. under
- E.** 1. praise                2. silent                3. tidy                    4. correct  
5. quick
- F.** 1. (a)                    2. (b)                    3. (b)

### Interactive Resources

- + Download the free app 'Green Book House' from google play.
- + Free online support available on '[www.greenbookhouse.com](http://www.greenbookhouse.com)'.
- + Ample teacher's support available.



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